

How does a function machine handle $+$, $-$, \times , \div , and \circ ?

Quick Check

Find the points of intersection on the graphs of the following functions.

$$f(x) = 3x^3 - x^2 - 10x \quad \text{and} \quad g(x) = -x^2 + 2x$$

Creating + Graphing new functions with transformations ($c > 0$)

Original graph:

$$y = f(x) \quad f(x) = x^2$$

Horizontal shift c units to the right:

$$y = f(x - c)$$

Horizontal shift c units to the left:

$$y = f(x + c)$$

Vertical shift c units downward:

$$y = f(x) - c$$

Vertical shift c units upward:

$$y = f(x) + c$$

Reflection (x – axis):

$$y = -f(x)$$

Reflection (y – axis):

$$y = f(-x)$$

Reflection (*origin*):

$$y = -f(-x)$$

Visualize each transformation using [Desmos Calculator](#). Draw them out in your notebook and label them.

Sketch the graph of the function (not by plotting points but by starting with the graph of a standard function and applying transformations.)

$$1. f(x) = x^2 + 1$$

$$2. g(x) = \sqrt{x} + 1$$

$$3. h(x) = |x| + 1$$

$$4. f(x) = (x - 5)^2$$

$$5. g(x) = (x + 1)^2$$

$$6. h(t) = -t^3$$

$$7. f(t) = \sqrt[4]{-t}$$

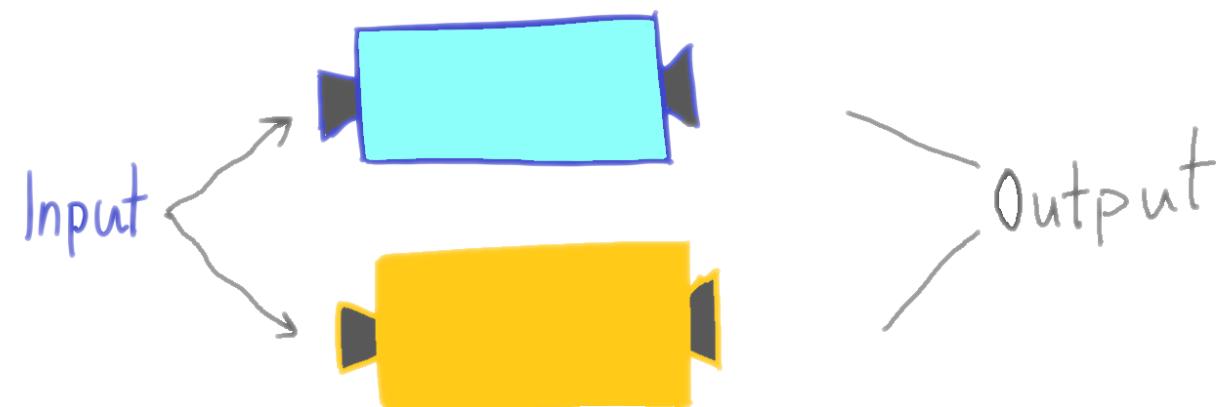
$$8. p(m) = (m - 3)^2 + 5$$

$$9. q(r) = |r + 2| + 2$$

$$10. f(x) = \frac{1}{x - 4}$$

$$11. g(x) = |x^2 + 2|$$

$+, -, \times$, and \div of functions



Combining Functions

Let f and g be functions with domains A and B .

$$(f + g)(x) = f(x) + g(x)$$

Domain $A \cap B$

$$(f - g)(x) = f(x) - g(x)$$

Domain $A \cap B$

$$(fg)(x) = f(x)g(x)$$

Domain $A \cap B$

$$\left(\frac{f}{g}\right)(x) = \frac{f(x)}{g(x)}$$

Domain $\{x \in A \cap B \mid g(x) \neq 0\}$

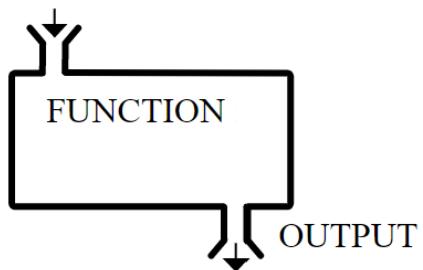
Combine the given functions

1. Given $f(x) = \sqrt{x - 1}$ and $g(x) = \sqrt{4 - x}$, find

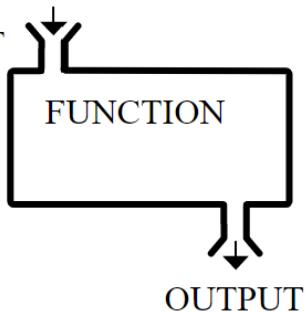
- a. $(f + g)(x)$
- b. $(f - g)(x)$
- c. $(fg)(x)$
- d. $\left(\frac{f}{g}\right)(x)$
- e. Indicate the domain of the new functions (a-d).

What does it mean to compose ($f \circ g$) functions?

INPUT



INPUT



Composition of f and g

$$(f \circ g) = f(g(x))$$

Find $(f \circ g)$ and think about its domain.

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x-2} \text{ and } g(x) = \sqrt{x+3}$$

Evaluate the composite function

1. $f(x) = x^2 - 6$ and $g(x) = 5 - x^2$

Evaluate:

a. $f(g(1))$

b. $g(f(3))$

c. $f(f(0))$

d. $g(g(-4))$

2. $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$ and $g(x) = \sqrt{2 - x}$

Find:

a. $f \circ g$

b. $g \circ f$

c. $f \circ f$

d. $g \circ g$

What's the error? Explain and show the correction(s).

a.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} &= \frac{x+4}{x^2 - 16} \\ &= \frac{x+4}{(x+4)(x-4)} = \frac{1}{x-4} \end{aligned}$$

Domain: $(-\infty, 4) \cup (4, \infty)$

b.

$$\begin{aligned} (f \circ g) &= f(x)g(x) \\ &= (x+4)(x^2 - 16) \\ &= (x^3 + 4x^2 - 16x - 64) \end{aligned}$$

Domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$